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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/550,223	06/09/2006	William G. England	45038-320968 (PUR-0220)	7822
23370	7590	03/17/2011	EXAMINER	
JOHN S. PRATT, ESQ KILPATRICK TOWNSEND & STOCKTON LLP 1100 PEACHTREE STREET SUITE 2800 ATLANTA, GA 30309			KIM, SUN U	
			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			1777	
			NOTIFICATION DATE	DELIVERY MODE
			03/17/2011	ELECTRONIC

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

The time period for reply, if any, is set in the attached communication.

Notice of the Office communication was sent electronically on above-indicated "Notification Date" to the following e-mail address(es):

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Office Action Summary	Application No. 10/550,223	Applicant(s) ENGLAND, WILLIAM G.	
	Examiner JOHN KIM	Art Unit 1777	

-- The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address --

Period for Reply

A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) OR THIRTY (30) DAYS, WHICHEVER IS LONGER, FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION.

- Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication.
- Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).

Status

- 1) ☒ Responsive to communication(s) filed on 23 December 2010.
- 2a) ☒ This action is **FINAL**. 2b) ☐ This action is non-final.
- 3) ☐ Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is closed in accordance with the practice under *Ex parte Quayle*, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.

Disposition of Claims

- 4) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4,7,9,10 and 34-36 is/are pending in the application.
- 4a) Of the above claim(s) _____ is/are withdrawn from consideration.
- 5) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are allowed.
- 6) ☒ Claim(s) 1-4,7,9,10 and 34-36 is/are rejected.
- 7) ☐ Claim(s) _____ is/are objected to.
- 8) ☐ Claim(s) _____ are subject to restriction and/or election requirement.

Application Papers

- 9) ☐ The specification is objected to by the Examiner.
- 10) ☐ The drawing(s) filed on _____ is/are: a) ☐ accepted or b) ☐ objected to by the Examiner.
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).
- 11) ☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Examiner. Note the attached Office Action or form PTO-152.

Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119

- 12) ☐ Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f).
- a) ☐ All b) ☐ Some * c) ☐ None of:
1. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received.
 2. ☐ Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No. _____.
 3. ☐ Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)).

* See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received.

Attachment(s)

- | | |
|--|---|
| 1) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) | 4) <input type="checkbox"/> Interview Summary (PTO-413) |
| 2) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948) | Paper No(s)/Mail Date. _____ |
| 3) <input type="checkbox"/> Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO/SB/08) | 5) <input type="checkbox"/> Notice of Informal Patent Application |
| Paper No(s)/Mail Date _____ | 6) <input type="checkbox"/> Other: _____ |

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1. The following is a quotation of the second paragraph of 35 U.S.C. 112:

The specification shall conclude with one or more claims particularly pointing out and distinctly claiming the subject matter which the applicant regards as his invention.

2. Claims 1-4, 9-10 and 34-36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 112, second paragraph, as being indefinite for failing to particularly point out and distinctly claim the subject matter which applicant regards as the invention. The term “high capacity” and “high flow” in claim 1 is a relative term which renders the claim indefinite. The term “high capacity” and “high flow” is not defined by the claim, the specification does not provide a standard for ascertaining the requisite degree, and one of ordinary skill in the art would not be reasonably apprised of the scope of the invention.

3. The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless –

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

4. Claims 1-4, 7, 9 and 34-36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by US Patent No. 3,434,479 (Till et al).

Regarding claims 1-4 and 9, Till et al disclose a solid filtration media consisting of the porous substrate of activated alumina impregnated with aqueous solution of calcium permanganate e.g. calcium permanganate and water wherein the concentration of permanganate salt in the filtration media is 18.7% by weight (see Example 1, 5th. Column of Table I; col. 3, line 59 – col. 4, line 47) or 17.0% and 22.2% by weight (see Example 4, 5th & 6th columns in Table IV; col. 5, lines 50-65) wherein the porous substrate is about 80% by weight of the filtration media. Till et al teach one or more permanganates of light metals in Group I and Group II of the

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Periodic Table (see col. 2, lines 10-21). Recitation of “the filtration media is configured to remove contaminants from a high flow air stream” is an intended use. It has been held that a recitation with respect to the manner in which a claimed apparatus is intended to be employed does not differentiate the claimed apparatus from a prior art apparatus satisfying the claimed structural limitations. *Ex parte Masham*, 2 USPQ2d 1647 (1987).

Regarding claim 7, Till et al teach sodium permanganate (see Example 3; col. 5, lines 10-47; particularly, 19.4% sodium permanganate by weight in Table III).

Regarding claims 34-35, a recitation of “the filtration media is configured to remove contaminants from an air stream moving through the filtration media at a flow rate of from 10 to 750 ft/min (claim 34) or from 60 to 100 ft/min (claim 35)” is an intended use. Note that the unit is a speed measurement and not flow rate such as volumetric flow rate. It has been held that a recitation with respect to the manner in which a claimed apparatus is intended to be employed does not differentiate the claimed apparatus from a prior art apparatus satisfying the claimed structural limitations. *Ex parte Masham*, 2 USPQ2d 1647 (1987).

Regarding claim 36, the contaminants claimed to be removed has no significance in determining patentability of the apparatus claim.

“Expressions relating the apparatus to contents thereof during an intended operation are of no significance in determining patentability of the apparatus claim.” *Ex parte Thibault*, 164 USPQ 666, 667 (Bd. App. 1969). Furthermore, “[i]nclusion of material or article worked upon by a structure being claimed does not impart patentability to the claims.” *In re Young*, 75 F.2d 996, 25 USPQ 69 (CCPA 1935) (as restated in *In re Otto*, 312 F.2d 937, 136 USPQ 458, 459 (CCPA 1963)).

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5. Claims 1-2, 7, 9 and 34-36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by US Patent No. 5,730,948 (Klatte et al).

Regarding claims 1-2 and 9, Klatte et al disclose a solid filtration media consisting of the porous substrate of zeolite crystals impregnated with aqueous solution of potassium permanganate e.g. potassium permanganate and water wherein the concentration of permanganate salt in the filtration media is about 1 to about 8% by weight (see col. 3, line 25 – col. 4, line 21) wherein the porous substrate is inherently between about 40 and about 80% by weight of the filtration media. Klatte et al teach one or more permanganates of light metals including sodium, magnesium, calcium, barium or lithium (see col. 3, lines 62-65).

Recitation of “the filtration media is configured to remove contaminants from a high flow air stream” is an intended use. It has been held that a recitation with respect to the manner in which a claimed apparatus is intended to be employed does not differentiate the claimed apparatus from a prior art apparatus satisfying the claimed structural limitations. Ex parte Masham, 2 USPQ2d 1647 (1987).

Regarding claim 7, Klatte et al teach sodium permanganate (see col. 3, line 64).

Regarding claims 34-35, a recitation of “the filtration media is configured to remove contaminants from an air stream moving through the filtration media at a flow rate of from 10 to 750 ft/min (claim 34) or from 60 to 100 ft/min (claim 35)” is an intended use. Note that the unit is a speed measurement and not flow rate such as volumetric flow rate. It has been held that a recitation with respect to the manner in which a claimed apparatus is intended to be employed does not differentiate the claimed apparatus from a prior art apparatus satisfying the claimed structural limitations. Ex parte Masham, 2 USPQ2d 1647 (1987).

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Regarding claim 36, the contaminants claimed to be removed has no significance in determining patentability of the apparatus claim.

“Expressions relating the apparatus to contents thereof during an intended operation are of no significance in determining patentability of the apparatus claim.” *Ex parte Thibault*, 164 USPQ 666, 667 (Bd. App. 1969). Furthermore, “[i]nclusion of material or article worked upon by a structure being claimed does not impart patentability to the claims.” *In re Young*, 75 F.2d 996, 25 USPQ 69 (CCPA 1935) (as restated in *In re Otto*, 312 F.2d 937, 136 USPQ 458, 459 (CCPA 1963)).

6. The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negated by the manner in which the invention was made.

7. Claims 9-10 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Till et al as applied to claim 1 above and further in view of England ‘522 (U.S. Patent No. 6,004,522). Till et al disclose the solid filtration composition as described above. Till et al further disclose that adsorbent material i.e. porous substrate (see col. 2, lines 33-52) includes bauxite, activated alumina, clay, kaolin, and silica gel (see col. 2, lines 22-25).

Claims 9-10 essentially differ from the filtration media of Till et al in reciting zeolite or zeolite-like mineral. England ‘522 discloses a solid filtration composition impregnated with a permanganate and water wherein a porous substrate comprising activated alumina, silica gel, zeolite, adsorbent clay, kaolin, and activated bauxite (see col. 6, lines 1-4). The claims 9-10 would have been obvious because the substitution of one known element such as zeolite for

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another porous substrate of Till et al would have yielded predictable results to one of ordinary skill in the art at the time of the invention.

8. Applicant's arguments with respect to claims 1-4, 9-10 and 34-36 have been considered but are moot in view of the new ground(s) of rejection.

9. Applicant's amendment necessitated the new ground(s) of rejection presented in this Office action. Accordingly, **THIS ACTION IS MADE FINAL**. See MPEP § 706.07(a). Applicant is reminded of the extension of time policy as set forth in 37 CFR 1.136(a).

A shortened statutory period for reply to this final action is set to expire **THREE MONTHS** from the mailing date of this action. In the event a first reply is filed within **TWO MONTHS** of the mailing date of this final action and the advisory action is not mailed until after the end of the **THREE-MONTH** shortened statutory period, then the shortened statutory period will expire on the date the advisory action is mailed, and any extension fee pursuant to 37 CFR 1.136(a) will be calculated from the mailing date of the advisory action. In no event, however, will the statutory period for reply expire later than **SIX MONTHS** from the date of this final action.

10. Any inquiry concerning this communication or earlier communications from the examiner should be directed to JOHN KIM whose telephone number is (571)272-1142. The examiner can normally be reached on Monday-Friday 7 a.m. - 3:30 p.m..

If attempts to reach the examiner by telephone are unsuccessful, the examiner's supervisor, Vickie Kim can be reached on 571-272-0579. The fax phone number for the organization where this application or proceeding is assigned is 571-273-8300.

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Information regarding the status of an application may be obtained from the Patent Application Information Retrieval (PAIR) system. Status information for published applications may be obtained from either Private PAIR or Public PAIR. Status information for unpublished applications is available through Private PAIR only. For more information about the PAIR system, see <http://pair-direct.uspto.gov>. Should you have questions on access to the Private PAIR system, contact the Electronic Business Center (EBC) at 866-217-9197 (toll-free). If you would like assistance from a USPTO Customer Service Representative or access to the automated information system, call 800-786-9199 (IN USA OR CANADA) or 571-272-1000.

/John Kim/
Primary Examiner, Art Unit 1777

JK
3/12/11